

## APPENDIX 1: GENERAL TNM (Tumor-Node-Metastasis) CLASSIFICATION

	T (Tumor)	N (Node)	M (Distant Metastasis)
0	No evidence of primary tumor	No positive lymph nodes	No distant metastases
1	Single tumor contained with primary organ, generally less than 2 cm	Single regional lymph node positive, smaller than 2 cm	Spread to other body organs
2	Single tumor between 2 and 5 cm or multiple tumors	More than one regional lymph node positive or any positive node between 2 and 5 cm	
3	Tumor more than 5 cm or extending into surrounding tissues	At least one node bigger than 5 cm or distant node positive	
4	Tumor of any size with direct spread into adjacent tissue, organs or blood vessels		

## APPENDIX 2: CANCER STAGING

Type of Cancer	Stage 0	Stage I	Stage II	Stage III	Stage IV
Liver	Carcinoma in situ	T1; N0; M0	Any T; N0, M0	Any T; N0, N1; M0	Any T; Any N; M1
Pancreatic	Carcinoma in situ	T1, T2; N0; M0	T3; N0; M0	T1-T3; N1; M0	Any T; Any N; M1
Testicular	Carcinoma in situ	Any T; N0; M0	Any T; Any N; M0 (nodes in abdomen or pelvis)	Any T; Any N; M0 (nodes in chest or above)	Any T; Any N; M1
Colorectal	Carcinoma in situ	T1-2; N0; M0	T3; N0; M0	Any T; N1, N2; M0	Any T; Any N; M1
Breast	Carcinoma in situ	T1; N0; M0	T1-3; N0-1; M0	Any T; Any N; M0	Any T; Any N; M1
Lung	Carcinoma in situ	T1-2; N0; M0	T1-2; N1; M0	Any T; Any N; M0	Any T; Any N; M1